

Established in 1976 at the University of Maryland and now part of the School of Public Affairs, the Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy was founded to conduct research into the conceptual and normative questions underlying public policy formation. This research is conducted cooperatively by philosophers, policy makers and analysts, and other experts both within and outside of government.

To make its research readily available to a broad audience, the Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy publishes this quarterly journal. Articles are intended to advance philosophically-informed debate on current policy choices; the views presented are not necessarily those of the Institute or its sponsors.

Editorial Policy: While the principal mission of *Philosophy & Public Policy Quarterly* (ISSN 1067-2478) is to present the work of Institute members, the work of individuals who are not members of the Institute also appears in the *Quarterly* from time to time. Interested individuals should direct submissions to the editor. Articles that appear in the *Quarterly* may be made available in whole or in part to third-party indexing sources.

Correspondence with Contributors: Readers may direct their correspondence to authors, whose mailing addresses and e-mail addresses follow their articles, or in care of the editor.

Subscriptions: A subscription to *Philosophy & Public Policy Quarterly* is free of charge to anyone making a request. Please let us know of changes in address, or whether you are receiving multiple copies of the *Quarterly*.

Electronic Access: The Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy directs interested individuals to its Web site: www.puaf.umd.edu/ippp. Current and past issues of the *Quarterly* are available on the site. Copies of articles may be downloaded for personal use free of charge. Downloading for classroom or other use requires permission.

Permission: All materials are copyrighted by the Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy, unless otherwise acknowledged. Please direct to the editor all requests for permission to reprint articles appearing in this publication.

The Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy

Research Scholars:

William A. Galston, Director
David A. Crocker
Robert K. Fullinwider
Peter Levine
Xiaorong Li
Judith Lichtenberg
Mark Sagoff
Jerome M. Segal
Robert Wachbroit
David Wasserman

The Institute's Scholars constitute the *Philosophy & Public Policy Quarterly* Editorial Board

Verna V. Gehring, Editor
vgehring@umd.edu

Carroll Linkins, Program Management Specialist
Barbara Cronin, Business Manager



Non-Profit Organization
U.S. Postage
PAID
Permit No. 10
College Park, MD

Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy
School of Public Affairs
University of Maryland
College Park, MD 20742

Address Service Requested